

STATUTES

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Preamble

[1] Taekwondo is a Korean martial art whose origins can be traced back thousands of years. Taekwondo seeks to train and strengthen its devotees in body, mind and spirit, and it has also evolved into a sport. Today, taekwondo is the world's most practiced martial art.

[2] The World Taekwondo Federation ("World Taekwondo" or "WT") was founded in 1973 to promote the development and practice of taekwondo. Under the leadership of the WT, taekwondo was admitted to the Olympic Games as a demonstration sport during the 1988 Seoul Olympics and the 1992 Barcelona Olympics and has been an official sport of the Olympic Games since the 2000 Sydney Games. On January 31, 2015 Taekwondo was confirmed as an official sport of the 2020 Tokyo Paralympic Games.

[3] WT has over 200 Member National Associations, making it one of the most diverse federations in the Association of Summer Olympic International Federations ("ASOIF"). It is also one of only two Asian sports represented in the Olympics.

PART I: WORLD TAEKWONDO FEDERATION

Article 1 World Taekwondo Federation

- 1.1 World Taekwondo Federation ("World Taekwondo" or "WT"): World Taekwondo is an international non-governmental not-for-profit organization chartered in Korea. World Taekwondo is governed by these Statutes and the rules promulgated hereunder.
- 1.2 Recognition: World Taekwondo is recognized by the International Olympic Committee ("IOC") and the International Paralympic Committee ("IPC") as the sole governing authority of taekwondo at the Olympic Games and Paralympic Games.
- 1.3 Location: The World Taekwondo headquarters is in Seoul, Korea, and World Taekwondo maintains a branch office in Lausanne, Switzerland.

Article 2 Mission and Objectives

- 2.1 Olympic & Paralympic Movement: World Taekwondo shall observe the general and fundamental principles of the Olympic Charter and Paralympic Charter and propagate the Olympic Movement through the sport of taekwondo.
- 2.2 Autonomy: In accordance with the Olympic Charter, World Taekwondo maintains its independence and autonomy in the administration of the sport of taekwondo in its Member National Associations and Continental Unions.
- 2.3 Mission and Objectives: The mission of World Taekwondo is to provide effective international governance of taekwondo as an Olympic Sport and Paralympic Sport. The objectives of World Taekwondo are the following:
 - a) to promote, expand, and improve worldwide the practice of taekwondo in light of its educational, cultural, humanitarian and sports values (the "Taekwondo movement");
 - b) to promote fair play, youth development, and education;
 - c) to encourage peace and cooperation through participation in sports;
 - d) to promote or sanction international taekwondo competitions;
 - e) to draw up technical rules regulating taekwondo competitions and poomsae competitions sanctioned or promoted by World Taekwondo, including the taekwondo event of the Olympic Games, Paralympic Games and Deaflympics;
 - f) to take action in order to strengthen the unity and protect the interests of World Taekwondo and the Taekwondo Movement;
 - g) to engage in other activities in support of the above objectives.
- 2.4 Cooperative Organizations: World Taekwondo undertakes its missions and objectives in cooperation with independent affiliated organizations including the following: Kukkiwon (for standardized martial arts taekwondo education and Poom/Dan certification), WT Taekwondo Peace Corps, the Global Taekwondo Support Foundation, the WT International Foundation, and the Taekwondo Humanitarian Foundation.

Article 3 Statutes, Rules, and Codes

- 3.1 Statutes: The World Taekwondo Statutes (these "Statutes") is the fundamental and universal document upon which the administration of the sport of taekwondo is based. These Statutes are intended to be specific

enough to achieve complete harmonization on issues where uniformity is required.

- 3.2 Competition Rules: All Championships promoted or sanctioned by World Taekwondo shall observe the World Taekwondo Competition Rules and Interpretations (the "Competition Rules"), the World Taekwondo Poomsae Rules and Interpretations, and/or the World Taekwondo Para-Taekwondo and Deaf-Taekwondo Classification Rules and Regulations, as relevant for the competition.
- 3.3 WADA: World Taekwondo strictly observes the World Anti-Doping Agency ("WADA") Code. WT has promulgated the WT Anti-Doping Code in conformity with the WADA Code.
- 3.4 Best Practices: World Taekwondo seeks to integrate the best practices and models of the IOC, IPC and other International Federations ("IFs") of the Olympic and Paralympic Movement, and other organizations with regard to the governance and administration of the sport of taekwondo. World Taekwondo has promulgated the following documents, which are available on the WT website:
 - Anti-Doping Rules
 - Anti-Discrimination Policy
 - Betting and Anti-Corruption Bylaws
 - Conflict of Interest Policy
 - Dispute Resolution and Disciplinary Action Bylaws
 - Ethics Code
 - Election Bylaws
 - Finance Rules,
 - Medical Code
 - Safeguarding Policy
 - Sustainability Policy.

Article 4 Languages

- 4.1 Official Language: The official languages of World Taekwondo are English, French, Korean, and Spanish.
- 4.2 Statutes and Competition Rules: The Statutes and the Competition Rules and amendments thereto shall be published in the official languages. Korean technical terms may be used for competition as prescribed by the Competition Rules. In the case of a conflict among the different versions, the English language version shall prevail.
- 4.3 Proceedings and Etc.: English is the operating language of the General Assembly, Council, and Secretariat. English is the official language for the minutes, correspondence, seminars, trainings and announcements. Members are responsible for translation of the aforesaid into the language of their country. Any MNA shall have the right to speak or write in its mother tongue, but the contents must be translated by the MNA and provided in English.

PART II: ORGANIZATION

Article 5 Composition

- 5.1 Main Constituents: The main constituents of World Taekwondo are the following: the General Assembly (hereinafter from time to time referred to as "the GA". See Article 7); the Council (hereinafter from time to time referred to as "the Council". See Article 8); the President. (See Article 9); and the Secretariat (See Article 13).

5.2 Secondary Bodies: In addition to its main constituents World Taekwondo also encompasses other organizations that have been duly authorized or recognized by the Council and the GA and that operate under the auspices of the WT. WT-recognized or authorized organizations include, but are not limited to, the Continental Unions.

Article 6 Officials

6.1 Officials: The following officials ("Officials") shall be incepted at WT:

- a) One President;
- b) Eight Vice Presidents;
- c) One Secretary General;
- d) One Treasurer;
- e) Twenty or fewer elected and appointed Council Members, not inclusive of ex-officio Council Members;
- f) Ex Officio Council Members (See Article 6.4 Ex Officio Council Members);
- g) Two Auditors.

6.2 Status: The Officials shall be elected or appointed as individuals and not as representatives of MNAs. For replacement of officials, the following apply:

- a) if a member resigns or is otherwise unable to continue as an Official, the post shall not necessarily be filled by another individual of the same nationality.
- b) if an elected Official is to be replaced, unless otherwise provided for, the replacement shall be nominated by the President and approved by the Council.
- c) The term of office for a replacement Official will be the remaining period of his or her predecessor.

6.3 Terms: The following are the terms of office for Elected and Appointed Officials:

- a) The term of office for Elected Officials is four years. For the purpose of this rule, a year means the period between two successive Ordinary General Assemblies. Terms begin/end at the end of the World Championships held on the occasion of the GA in which the elections take place. Elected officials are eligible to consecutively run for reelection to the same position for 2 additional terms for a total of 12 years; after this they may run again for the same position after a one-term break.
- b) The term of office for Appointed Officials, unless otherwise agreed between WT and the official, shall be two years or the end of the President's term, whichever comes first. For the purpose of this rule, a year means the period between two successive Ordinary General Assemblies.

6.4 Ex Officio Council Members: The Council shall have the following ex-officio members: the five Continental Union Presidents (as Vice Presidents); one Kukkiwon Council member who is nominated by Kukkiwon and approved by the WT President; the Chairman of the Para-Taekwondo Governing Board, and the Co-Chairs of the Athletes Committee.

6.5 Re-election: Elected officials are eligible for reelection to their current position without undertaking the candidate application procedures provided in Article 6.7(i).

6.6 Appointed Officials: The President is empowered to appoint and remove certain officials. During the appointment process, the President shall take into consideration the distribution of gender and continental representation as well as special skills/qualifications. The President is empowered to appoint the following:

- a) The Secretary General
- b) The Treasurer
- c) Three Vice Presidents

- d) One Chairman of the Para-Taekwondo Governing Board
- e) Eight or fewer Council Members.

6.7 Elected Officials: The following shall apply for elected officials:

- a) Only MNA executive board members (or if there is no executive board of a corresponding organ as determined by the ad-hoc Elections Committee) can be nominated as candidates for elected WT Officials, including the presidency, with the recommendation of the pertinent MNA. A Candidate for WT President must have at least four-years' experience as an MNA executive board (or equivalent) member.
- b) An Election Committee composed of five or fewer members shall be established by the President at the request of the Secretary General no later than six months before the scheduled election date. The Election Committee shall establish the candidature application requirements. These requirements shall be circulated to all members no later than five months before the election date.
- c) The completed application documents for candidature shall arrive at the WT Secretariat no later than 90 days before the election date. The Election Committee shall screen the candidature applications and determine the list of qualified candidates. The final list of the candidates for election, as screened by the ad-hoc Election Committee, shall be circulated to all MNAs by no later than 60 days before the General Assembly.
- d) All candidates are expected to act with utmost integrity and responsibility and to reflect the values and ethics of World Taekwondo.
- e) Election Bylaws containing additional procedural and campaigning requirements are provided separately.

6.8 Removal: When an official appointed by the President is adjudged to have been disciplined by the pertinent MNA that he or she belongs to, or when he or she commits any actions that undermine and disgrace WT, the President may, at his discretion, withdraw the appointment. In the event that an official elected at the GA commits any actions that undermine and disgrace WT, the President may take the matter to the Integrity and Ethics Committee.

6.9 Honorary Vice Presidents: The President may appoint Honorary Vice Presidents selected based on their exceptional contribution to Taekwondo. The term, unless otherwise agreed between WT and the official, shall be 4 years or the end of the President's term, whichever comes first. They shall be invited to attend Ordinary Council and General Assembly meetings. They shall have no voting rights.

Article 7 General Assembly

7.1 The General Assembly (the "GA"): The GA is the general meeting of the Council and representatives of MNAs of World Taekwondo. The GA is the World Taekwondo's supreme decision making organ. Its decisions are final.

7.2 Powers: The powers of the GA are the following:

- a) election of Officials;
- b) approval of formulation and repeals of the Statutes, Competition Rules, Event Operations Rules, and the Athlete Classification Code
- c) approval of the financial budget and financial report;
- d) approval of the operations report and operations projects;
- e) other matters of importance;
- f) the GA may refer matters under its jurisdiction and/or responsibility to the President or the Council.

7.3 Chairman: The President of World Taekwondo shall be the Chairman of the GA.

- a) The Chairman may conclude GA discussion if deemed necessary for smooth progress of the meeting.
 - b) If the President is unable to attend he or she shall delegate the responsibility to a Vice President.
 - c) An ad-hoc chairman may be appointed to preside over election of Officials.
- 7.4 MNA Representatives: Member National Associations (“MNAs”) eligible to vote may delegate up to two representatives to attend the GA. Only one of the representatives shall be allowed to speak and to cast a vote (the “Voting Representative.”) Provisional MNAs may dispatch only one, non-voting, representative.
- a) It is expected that the Voting Representative will be the President of the MNA. If the President is unable to attend, or if the President has eligibility to vote under another capacity (i.e., as a member of the WT Council), then he or she may assign the right to act as Voting Representative to another member of his MNA, such assignment to be by proxy letter presented to WT.
 - b) Representative must submit their credentials, signed by the president of the MNA that he or she represents, to the WT Secretariat in accordance with the procedure and deadline announced by the Secretariat.
- 7.5 Ordinary Meetings: Ordinary Meetings of the GA shall be held every year at the same location where the WT World Championships or the WT World Junior Taekwondo Championships is to be held.
- 7.6 Extraordinary GA Meetings: For Extraordinary GA Meetings, the following apply:
- a) Extraordinary Meetings may be convened whenever deems necessary by the President, or:
 - i) within 3 months following the request of more than one-third (1/3) of the WT Council members with clear reasons for the summons; or
 - ii) within 3 months following the request of more than one-third (1/3) of the member National Associations with clear reasons for the summons.
 - b) The date, place and agenda of the Extraordinary General Assembly shall be designated by the President.
- 7.7 Voting: Unless otherwise provided herein, Officials (except auditors) and the Voting Representatives of those MNAs that have satisfied the necessary eligibility requirements are entitled to vote.
- a) Voting at the GA shall be conducted by open ballot in general. However, if one or more representative request for a secret ballot, the GA shall vote on this matter, and a simple majority shall decide. Secret ballot is also used for elections and when otherwise required by these Statutes.
- 7.8 Quorum and Decisions: For GA voting, the following shall apply:
- a) A quorum required for the General Assembly shall consist of no less than one-third (1/3) of members eligible to vote.
 - b) A simple majority of members present and voting is required to pass resolutions and other decisions. Abstentions and blank or spoiled votes are not taken into consideration in the calculation of the required majority.
 - c) The chairman has the deciding vote in case of a tie.
- 7.9 Decision Making and Effect: Any decision of the GA comes into effect immediately unless otherwise decided by the GA. Matters that are not included in the written agenda of the meeting shall not be deliberated without the consent of two thirds of eligible voters.
- 7.10 Elections: Matters of procedure concerning GA elections not covered by these Statutes are determined by the ad-hoc Election Committee.

7.11E-Voting: In the case of urgency, a resolution may be submitted to a vote by correspondence, including telefax or electronic mail, by the President to the Council and/or the GA. Voting eligibility requirements remain the same. For e-voting quorum purposes, unreturned ballots are considered abstentions; or, in the case of registered mail, certified receipt of mail by at least one-third of members eligible to vote. A simple majority decides. Results shall be announced on the WT website and reported to the GA at its next meeting.

7.12Minutes: Minutes of all meetings and other proceedings of the GA are established under the authority of the Secretary General. The minutes shall be distributed to each member no later than two (2) months after the GA.

Article 8 Council

8.1 Composition: The Council shall consist of the President, the Vice Presidents, the Secretary General, the Treasurer, and the Council Members. For Council Members, the following shall apply:

- a) Of the 20 Elected or Appointed Council Members as prescribed in Article 6.1.e), a maximum of 12 members will be elected by the General Assembly.
- b) For Elected Council Members the following shall be the distribution by Continental Union: three each from Asia, Europe, and Pan America; two from Africa; and one from Oceania.

8.2 Responsibilities: Council members shall attend the meetings of the Council and GA and observe their responsibilities as prescribed herein. Council members owe a fiduciary duty to WT. The Council shall decide upon the following:

- a) Planning and management of WT organization and operations.
- b) Financial budget and financial reports.
- c) Formulation, amendments and repeals of the Statutes, Competition Rules and Interpretations, Event Operations Rules, Regulations on the Administration of International Referees, International Coaches, Educators, and other bylaws and codes.
- d) Jurisdiction over WT-promoted championships and selection of Host Countries of the championships.
- e) Agenda of the GA.
- f) Matters referred to the Council by the GA or the President.
- g) Other matters under its jurisdiction or responsibility as prescribed in these Statutes.

8.3 Attendance: An elected or appointed Council member who fails to attend two consecutive meetings without approval of World Taekwondo shall cease to be a Council Member. Ex-officio Council members who fail to attend two consecutive meetings without approval of World Taekwondo shall have no voting rights for the following Council meeting.

8.4 Delegation: The Council may refer matters under its jurisdiction or responsibility to the President. The Council may appoint ad hoc committees, if necessary.

8.5 Meetings: Ordinary Council meetings shall be called by the President before or after an Ordinary GA. Extraordinary Council meetings shall be called by the President before or after an Extraordinary GA, or whenever the President deems necessary.

8.6 Voting: For voting at Council Meetings the following shall apply:

- a) A majority of all Council members shall constitute a quorum for a meeting.
- b) A simple majority of members present and voting is required to pass resolutions and other decisions.
- c) The chairman shall not vote except in case of a tie.
- d) Guidelines on special situations may be provided separately.

8.7 GA Meetings: The members of the Council shall attend GA meetings as Council members and shall not be delegated as MNA representatives.

8.8 E-Voting: For matters that require urgent resolution of the Council, the President may call for a resolution via voting by E-Vote.

Article 9 President

9.1 President: The GA elects, by secret ballot, a President from among its members for a term of four years. A simple majority is required for election of the President. If an officer of board member of a CU or MNA is elected as President of World Taekwondo, that person must resign the other position within one (1) month of being elected as President. The duties of the President include the following:

- a) To lead and represent World Taekwondo.
- b) To concurrently lead the GA and the Council as its chairman, and preside over the meetings and other activities.
- c) To designate official duties to Vice Presidents on an ad-hoc basis for the betterment of the development of the sport of taekwondo and the WT operations.
- d) To appoint the chairmen and members of the WT Committees unless otherwise provided for in these Statutes or the relevant rules.

9.2 Emergency Measures: In case disputes occur over matters not specified in these Statutes, or matters that require urgent solution during the period between the two General Assemblies, the President may take emergency measures subject to later submission to and approval at the next Council meeting and the GA.

9.3 Advisors: The President may appoint advisors or special assistants to seek advice on matters of importance and may form an Executive body to make recommendations and draft resolutions on matters pertaining to the overall development of the federation or special matters.

9.4 Succession: If the President resigns or is incapacitated and thus unable to fulfill the duties of his office, the Senior Vice President shall serve as acting president. The acting president shall not have the power of appointment and must call for an interim presidential election to be held in accordance with Article 6 during the next scheduled General Assembly. The winner of this interim election shall serve out the remainder of the term of his/her predecessor.

- a) The Senior Vice President shall be designated by the President.
- b) If there is no designated Senior Vice President during the relevant period, then the Senior Vice President shall be deemed to be the current Vice President with the longest consecutive term in office as vice president. If there is a tie among current Vice Presidents for the longest consecutive term in office as vice president, then the Senior Vice President shall be deemed to be the oldest person among the tied Vice Presidents.

Article 10 Vice Presidents

10.1 Continental Union Presidents: The Continental Union Presidents shall be ex-officio WT Vice Presidents.

10.2 Duties: The Duties of the Vice Presidents include the following

- a) To assist the President and to fulfill missions delegated by the President.
- b) To concurrently be included in the Council as vice chairmen.
- c) To preside over the ad-hoc duties designated by the President and submit a report thereafter.

Article 11 Secretary General

11.1 The Secretary General shall:

- a) Plan, perform and manage the secretarial affairs regarding WT organization and operation and other general affairs related to the WT Secretariat.
- b) Submit a report to the Council and GA on the activities of the Secretariat.
- c) Together with or with the approval of the President, as the case may be, negotiate and sign all contracts between the WT and other organizations or companies.
- d) Represent WT at negotiations conducted on its behalf.

Article 12 Council Members, Treasurer, and Auditors

12.1 Council Members: Council Members shall attend Council and GA meetings and observe their responsibilities as prescribed in Article 8 above.

12.2 Treasurer: The Treasurer shall prepare the annual budget and balance sheet to be presented to the Council and GA.

12.3 Auditors: The Auditors have the following duties:

- a) Conduct audits on the WT balance sheets and budget as prepared by the Treasurer.
- b) Submit audit statements at the Council and GA meetings, when necessary.

Article 13 Secretariat

13.1 Secretariat: The WT shall install the Secretariat at the location of the WT Headquarters for the execution of the secretarial affairs and duties of the President and the Secretary General.

13.2 Personnel: Personnel working at the Secretariat shall be appointed and dismissed by the President at the recommendation of the Secretary General. The President may also entrust the Secretary General with the power to appoint and dismiss personnel. The President may appoint a Director General for each WT office to manage overall operations of the office.

13.3 Equal Opportunity: Personnel shall be employed at the Secretariat, regardless of race, religion, nationality, creed, etc., as deemed fit by the President and the Secretary General.

PART III: MEMBERSHIP

Article 14 Member National Associations

14.1 Member National Associations ("MNAs"): WT MNAs shall consist of duly recognized national taekwondo associations.

14.2 Nation or Territory: WT can admit one member MNA for each nation or each self-governing territory, or a territory that is not self-governing but has a National Olympic Committee ("NOC") recognized by the IOC or a National Paralympic Committee ("NPC"). A territory that is not self-governing and has no independent NOC or IPC is eligible for application to the WT as an Associate Member upon recommendation of the pertinent MNA, if any, and its recognition may be considered subject to comment from other affected MNAs.

14.3 Levels of Membership: The following shall be the levels of membership within the structure of World Taekwondo:

- a) Level I Membership: Level I members shall have voting rights at the GA and shall have the right to participate in all official World Taekwondo events. Level I members shall be required to pay annual membership fees as prescribed in these Statutes.
- b) Level II Membership: An MNA shall be demoted from Level I to Level II if it does not fulfill its financial or Championship participation requirements. Level II members shall no longer be able to exercise voting rights in official meetings, such as at the GA, but they still retain the right to participate in all official WT events. Level II members are required to pay their membership fees. Level II members shall have their membership status restored when they fulfill the requirements prescribed in these Statutes. MNAs demoted to Level II for failure to meet participation requirements shall regain Level I membership at the completion of the championship in which they fulfill the requirement.
- c) Provisional Membership: Provisional MNAs that have fulfilled all application requirements as prescribed in these Statutes, and which have received confirmation from WT shall be Provisional Members. Provisional Members have no voting rights but they shall have the right to participate in all official WT events. Provisional Members are not required to pay annual membership fees. Provisional Members will become Level I or Associate members after their applications have been approved by the Council and the GA. Upon recommendation of the Council, Provisional Members may be subject to satisfy additional requirements before regular membership status is granted, such additional requirements being in accordance with the general principles of these Statutes.
- d) Associate Membership: Associate membership may be given to organizations representing territories that are not self-governing. Associate members may attend official meetings, such as the GA, as observers, but they shall have no voting rights. They shall have the right to participate in official WT events. Associate members are required to pay annual membership fees under the Tier 3 classification level.
- e) Suspended Membership: A MNA may be subject to suspension of its WT membership for any of the following reasons: i) suspension of the related National Olympic Committee (NOC) by the International Olympic Committee (IOC) or suspension of the National Paralympic Committee (NPC) by the International Paralympic Committee (IPC) or failure to receive recognition from the appropriate NOC or IPC; ii) failure to fulfill its financial or other outstanding obligations to the WT; iii) acting in gross violation or repeated violations of these Statutes, the Competition Rules, or other WT rules or regulations; iv) pursuant to a recommendation of the Juridical Committee for poor governance, a failure of governance or a clear and unjustifiable lack of representation; or v) failure to communicate with the WT and to participate in WT activities and events (inactivity) for a period of one year or more.
 - i) A member may be suspended on a preliminary basis if a reasonable suspicion of any of the above is created.
 - ii) Suspended members shall no longer be able to attend official meetings, such as at the GA, nor will they be able to participate in all official events of WT, nor will they be eligible to apply for WT Development Programs or otherwise funds from WT. Suspended members may be fined if they fail to remedy or adequately explain the reason for their failure.
 - iii) For Suspended Members WT may at its discretion, and in coordination with the pertinent NOC and/or governmental organization if appropriate, designate an interim body in order to ensure that athletes and officials of the Suspended Member are able to participate in WT Promoted and Sanctioned Championships.
 - iv) Suspended members are required to pay annual membership fees for the period of their suspension. This requirement can be waived by WT at its sole discretion.
 - v) Suspension can be removed by decision of the Council on recommendation of the President.

14.4 Revocation: A Suspended Member who fails to remedy the cause of the suspension following due notice and a reasonable period specified by the WT may have its membership revoked by a vote of the Council on

recommendation of the President. A MNA that ceases to conduct business or is in a situation that is otherwise determined to be incurable by the WT Juridical Committee may have its membership revoked by a vote of the Council on recommendation of the President.

Article 15 Becoming a Member

15.1 Membership Applications: Admittance into WT shall require the approval of the Council and GA. National taekwondo associations applying for WT membership are required to present designated application documents to the WT. National associations that would like to join the WT must submit the following to the WT Secretary General:

- a) a completed membership application along with a US\$500 application fee;
- b) a commitment letter pledging that the national association intends to dispatch at least two competitors, ideally one male and one female, to each WT World Championship, WT World Junior Taekwondo Championship, and WT World Para-Taekwondo Championship.

15.2 Admittance Procedure: Once a completed application form has been received by the Secretary General it shall be submitted to the Council for contingent approval. If membership is approved by the Council a resolution for admittance shall be submitted to the GA for final approval. After its admittance into WT, the MNA shall be expected to submit to WT a letter of recognition from the pertinent National Olympic Committee ("NOC"), or in its absence the highest national sports authority.

15.3 Multiple Organizations: In case more than one organization claims to represent a nation or self-governing territory, the dispute shall be resolved by WT.

Article 16 MNA Rights and Responsibilities

16.1 All MNAs shall constitute and maintain their respective constitutional documents in strict conformity with the principles of these Statutes so as not to contravene any provisions herein.

- a) MNAs must manage their internal affairs with independence and ensure that no third party interferes in their operations. They must remain autonomous and resist all political, religious and financial pressure which may infringe their commitment to conform to the WT Statutes. Any external form of interference or attempt to interfere must be reported to the WT. MNAs must make provision for an election or internal appointment system that ensures a complete independence of the National Federation vis-à-vis governments and other public authorities.
- b) MNAs shall include in their regulations the procedural rules necessary to effectively implement the WT Anti-Doping Rules and the IPC Anti-Doping Code. The rules of every MNA shall specifically provide that all athletes, athlete support personnel and other persons under the jurisdiction of the MNA shall be bound by these rules.
- c) All MNAs shall include in their constitution/statutes the following article: As a member of World Taekwondo, [MNA NAME] agrees to observe the statutes, bylaws, codes and rules of the World Taekwondo Federation. In case of a conflict or dissonance between the [MNA NAME] rules and the World Taekwondo statutes, bylaws, codes and rules the latter shall prevail.
- d) All MNAs shall implement the World Taekwondo Global Membership System in accordance with the World Taekwondo Global Membership Bylaws. MNAs that fail to actively expand the GMS within their territories or that are shown to be abusing the GMS system may have their GMS administration rights removed.
- e) All MNAs shall must complete the World Taekwondo Member survey each year.

16.2 Annual Fees: Each MNA is required to pay an annual membership fee by the end of February each year. Failure to pay the annual membership fee may result in loss of rights to host or participate in WT events or to

apply for WT Development Programs until the fee, along with any resulting penalties, is paid.

- a) Tiers: Membership fees are scaled according to the following classifications: Tier One = US\$700; Tier Two = US\$300; Tier Three = Exempt.
- b) Determination of Tiers: As the default rule, unless otherwise provided herein, all MNAs are to be Tier One. The Council may designate specific MNAs as Tier Two, or Tier Three every two years based on the evaluation and recommendation of the Member Relations Commission.
- c) Penalties: MNAs that fail to pay membership fees for more than three months past the due date may be referred to the Sanctions Committee for further action. Memberships of MNAs that are referred to the Sanctions Committee under this clause cannot be restored without approval of the Council.

16.3 Affiliations: MNAs shall be neither affiliated to any other international taekwondo organization not recognized by WT, nor participate in any taekwondo events organized by such an organization. An executive board member of a MNA shall not hold another executive board member position concurrently in another MNA.

16.4 Participation in Championships: MNAs are expected to send competitors to WT Promoted Championships and a delegate to the WT General Assembly.

- a) To maintain Level I membership, MNAs are required to dispatch a total of at least two competitors to WT Promoted Championships, except the Grand Prix, and send at least one delegate to a WT General Assembly within every two year period.
- b) MNAs who fail to participate in championships and General Assemblies as provided above over a 24 month period without justifiable reasons, such as but not limited to natural calamities, shall be demoted to Level II.

16.5 Hosting WT Events: Unless otherwise prescribed in these Statues, all MNAs have equal right to host WT events with approval of WT, including WT-promoted championships.

16.6 Non-WT Championships: MNAs may host other international championships, such as invitational and goodwill, provided that these championships do not include the term "World", do not use the WT logo or emblems, do not use the names of the CUs or of WT, and do not violate the letter or the spirit of Article 16.3 (Affiliations).

16.7 New Member Voting Rights: National associations shall be given WT membership at the time of the General Assembly called to ratify the membership, but shall not be eligible to vote until the next GA is convened.

16.8 Reporting: MNAs are expected to submit a NOC letter of good standing following every election and as required by the WT; to confirm that their contact information on the WT website is correct and immediately notify the WT of any changes; to complete the annual MNA Survey; to submit a report of activities to the WT in a format provided by the WT to be included in the WT's annual report.

16.9 Withdrawal: Any MNA may withdraw its membership provided that it has fulfilled its financial and other outstanding obligations to WT. To be effective notice of withdrawal must be provided within four months of the end of a calendar year.

16.10 MNA President: It is expected that the President of the MNA, unless otherwise approved by the WT, shall be a citizen and resident of the nation or territory that the MNA represents.

16.11 MNAs shall incorporate Para-Taekwondo under the umbrella of their organization in order to provide para-athletes with a pathway to international competition and the Paralympic Games.

Article 17 Equal Protection

17.1 Equal Protection: All World Taekwondo Members shall be equal before these Statutes. WT shall be free of any form of discrimination with regard to a country or person on any invalid grounds including race, religion, color, creed, ethnic origin, physical attributes, gender, sexual orientation, age, disability, socio-economic status, or athletic ability. See the WT Anti-Discrimination Policy for more guidance.

PART IV: CONTINENTAL UNIONS

Article 18 Continental Unions

18.1 Continental Unions: MNAs located in the same geographic area may form a Continental Union ("CU") with prior approval of the WT.

18.2 Boundaries and Membership: The territorial boundaries for jurisdiction of a CU shall be fixed by the Council. Only WT MNAs may affiliate to a WT CU. MNAs not part of the same continent/geographic area can join a CU with approval of WT. CUs may not suspend MNAs without prior approval of the WT Juridical Committee.

Article 19 CU Recognition

19.1 Recognition: Recognition by World Taekwondo shall be granted to and withdrawn from each CU per decision of the Council. The decision of the Council to recognize or withdraw recognition from a structure as a recognized CU shall be made based on the capability of the structure to ensure the function of a CU in the interest of the sport of taekwondo and the interests of World Taekwondo.

19.2 Special Action: In case of serious breach of the WT Statutes or Competition Rules or a serious failure of governance, as determined by the Sanctions Committee, WT shall have the right to appoint an emergency replacement of CU leadership.

19.3 Recognized CUs: WT recognizes five Continental Unions, one for each of the Olympic Continents.

Article 20 CU Requirements

20.1 Constitution: Each CU shall ensure its constitution is in line with the WT Statutes. To the extent there is a conflict the WT Statutes shall prevail. The final determination on such matters shall be made by the WT Juridical Committee.

20.2 Reporting: CUs shall conduct only the operations approved or entrusted to them by WT. Each CU shall keep minutes of all official CU meetings, including all ordinary and extraordinary general assembly meetings and council meetings, and shall submit those minutes to WT. Each CU shall submit an annual report to the WT in official forms developed by WT. WT shall have a right to call for an inspection of CU accounting books regarding the use of funds provided by WT.

20.3 Governance: CUs shall adopt good governance rules and practices in line with WT initiatives and guidance. CUs shall complete the governance survey undertaken by WT from time to time.

20.4 Ex-Officio: WT Council Members shall be ex-officio members of the Council of the CU in which the WT Council Member resides.

20.5 Observer: WT has the right to appoint an observer to each CU council and/or GA. The observer has the right to attend and speak at all official CU meetings, but has no voting rights. Attendance costs for the observer are to be covered by the CU.

20.6CU Elections: CU elections shall be held within the six months after the election of the WT president.

20.7CU Championships: CU taekwondo championships shall be held every two years under supervision of the WT, and shall be organized by a host MNA selected at the general assembly of the CU. The CU taekwondo championships shall not be held in the same year as the WT World Championships.

20.8Calendar: The dates and locations of CU Championships and other tournaments and events shall be subject to the approval of WT. A calendar of events shall be submitted to WT at the beginning of each calendar year. Unless otherwise approved by WT, and only in case of compelling reason, the events shall be held in accordance with the Target Months for WT Promoted and Sanctioned Championships, as provided in the Event Operations Rules. A report on the results of all completed events shall be submitted to the WT within one month of the completion of the event, along with all related documents and media material.

20.9CU's shall establish Para-Taekwondo as part of the CU operations.

20.10 Para Taekwondo Calendar: The dates and locations for the Continental Para Taekwondo Open (G4/G2) tournaments shall be subject to approval of the WT. The tournaments shall be scheduled so that it does not collide with other Para Taekwondo events. The Continental Para Taekwondo Open (G4/G2) tournaments shall be scheduled at least 5 months before the pertinent year on which the tournament is scheduled to be held. The Continental Para Taekwondo Open (G4/G2) tournaments may be combined with a Taekwondo tournament. The WT Para Taekwondo Department shall handle the communications between the CUs to ensure that the tournaments are scheduled in a way to maximize participation.

PART V: ACTIVITIES AND RESOURCES

Article 21 Activities

21.1Activities: World Taekwondo engages in the following activities:

- a) promoting and sponsoring championships, tournaments and other events;
- b) research for the propagation and development of taekwondo techniques;
- c) publication of taekwondo-related material;
- d) promoting the principles that Kukkiwon, center of traditional taekwondo, has adopted in respect to the taekwondo philosophy and the development of techniques and Dan certification.
- e) sponsoring, recognizing, or otherwise supporting organizations designed to further the development of taekwondo;
- f) developing education, training and certification programs for members of WT;
- g) supporting the advancement of scientific and medical understanding of taekwondo;
- h) supporting the participation of women in sports;
- i) supporting the participation of disabled persons in Taekwondo;
- j) operating the World Taekwondo Hall of Fame, and
- k) other activities authorized by the Council in furtherance of WT's mission and objectives as defined in Article 2.

Article 22 Promoted Events

22.1Promoted Events: The following are World Taekwondo Promoted Events:

- a) World Taekwondo Championships;
- b) World Taekwondo Junior Championships;

- c) World Taekwondo Team Championships;
- d) World Taekwondo Poomsae Championships;
- e) World Taekwondo Para-Taekwondo Championships;
- f) World Taekwondo Grand Slam Champions Series;
- g) World Taekwondo Qualification Tournament for Youth Olympic Games;
- h) World Taekwondo Cadet Taekwondo Championships;
- i) World Taekwondo Grand Prix Series & Final;
- j) World Deaf-Taekwondo Championships;
- k) World Taekwondo Beach Championships

22.2 World Taekwondo Championships: The World Taekwondo Championships and the World Taekwondo Junior Championships shall be held every two years under the auspices of the WT and organized by a host MNA. The WT World Championships and the WT World Junior Championships shall not be held in the same year.

22.3 Youth Olympic Games ("YOG"): In the year of the Youth Olympic Games ("YOG"), the World Taekwondo Junior Taekwondo Championships shall be held, ideally, no later than six months prior to the Games, in connection with the YOG Qualifier.

22.4 Host City Selection: Any prospective organizer wishing to apply to host a WT-promoted championship shall form a Bidding Committee and abide by the Event Operations Rules:

- a) The Bidding Committee shall apply to host the WT-promoted championship by submitting the appropriate Host City Application and required documents, to the WT in accordance with the procedure provided in the application.
- b) WT shall review the application bid and may conduct an inspection of the prospective Host City facilities. WT will then submit an evaluation report to the Council for their review and recommendation.
- c) Recommended Bidding Committees shall be invited to present their bids to the Council for decision selection of the winning bid.

22.5 Host City Contract: The selected Bidding Committee shall enter into a Host City Contract with the WT with prescribed terms and conditions.

22.6 Other Events: World Taekwondo recognizes various international competitions including but not limited to the Universiade and the World Military Games. A full list of WT recognized events appears in the WT Events Calendar. World Taekwondo also promotes or recognizes Certification Courses and Refresher Courses for International Referees, International Coaches, International Classifiers, and Educators.

Article 23 Referees, Coaches, Educators and Competition Rules

23.1 Competition Rules: All championships promoted or recognized by WT shall observe the WT Competition Rules.

23.2 International Referees: WT Championships, CU Taekwondo Championships, and other international championships recognized or promoted by WT shall be officiated only by WT International Referees.

23.3 International Referee Education and Training: Only WT shall conduct or authorize the Certification Courses and Refresher Courses for International Referees, International Coaches, International Classifiers, and Educators. WT may delegate CU or MNA to organize the courses in accordance with guideline of the WT.

23.4 International Referee Qualification: The President shall grant the qualification of "International Referee" to those who have successfully completed an International Referee Seminar and who have passed all the

prerequisite tests and criteria deemed necessary by World Taekwondo.

23.5 International Coach: The President shall grant the qualification of "International Coach", Level 1, 2, or 3 as appropriate, to those who have successfully completed the International Coach Certification Courses and who have passed all the prerequisite tests and criteria deemed necessary by World Taekwondo.

23.6 Educator: The President shall grant the qualification of "Educator" to those who have successfully completed the Educator Certification Course and who have passed all the prerequisite tests and criteria deemed necessary by World Taekwondo.

Article 24 Finances

24.1 Income Sources: The income of World Taekwondo shall be derived from the following sources: membership fees; operating income; donations and subsidies; other income.

24.2 Financial Year: The financial year of World Taekwondo shall start on January 1 and end on December 31 of each year.

24.3 Auditing of Members: Any Continental Union, or Member National Association, or other organization that receives WT subsidies or funding, including the Development Fund, may be audited by the WT as regards the use of such funds. For this purpose, their accounts must be available at all times to the auditors appointed by WT. WT may demand return of misused or unused funds.

Article 25 Intellectual Property

25.1 In General: WT-promoted competitions and events are the exclusive property of WT, which owns all rights and data relating thereto, in particular, and without limitation, all rights relating to their organization, exploitation, broadcasting, recording, representation, reproduction, access and dissemination in any form and by any means or mechanism whatsoever, whether now existing or developed in the future. WT shall determine the conditions of access to and the conditions of any use of data relating to WT-promoted competitions and events.

25.2 Marks and Symbols: The WT emblem, WT Para-Taekwondo emblem, flag, motto, identifications (including but not limited to "WT-promoted" and "WT-sanctioned"), as defined by WT shall be collectively or individually referred to as "WT Properties." The following applies to WT Properties:

- a) All rights to any and all WT Properties, as well as all rights to the use thereof, belong exclusively to the WT, including but not limited to the use for any profit-making, commercial or advertising purposes. The WT may license all or part of its rights on terms and conditions set forth by the WT.
- b) WT properties shall not be used without prior approval of WT. Each MNA shall use reasonable efforts for prevention of the name and emblem's use without approval of the WT in the areas under the jurisdiction of that association.
- c) WT reserves the right to approve MNAs to take appropriate legal action against pirating and/or illegal use of the name and emblem of WT by clubs, associations and individuals in countries where such violations have occurred.

25.3 Bylaws: By-laws concerning the use of WT Properties, WT Para-Taekwondo properties, in their original form or any other possible modifications, and the possible legal and/or disciplinary actions against perpetrators who did not obtain such official approval from WT, shall be enacted separately.

Article 26 Media and Commercial Rights

26.1 Media Rights: All television, radio, photographic, film, internet, telephone and other media rights to WT events known of or unknown of today are the exclusive property of WT. These rights may not be sold or negotiated without the written agreement of WT, which may delegate its powers to negotiate the sale or use of these rights, but which shall retain the sole authority for the final decision.

26.2 Commercial Rights: All commercial rights to WT-Promoted events are the property of WT except as indicated in the Event Operation Rules or related Host City Contract.

PART VI: COMMITTEES

Article 27 Permanent Commissions and Committees

27.1 Permanent Commissions and Committees:

WT shall have the following permanent Commissions and Committees:

- a) Member Relations and Development (MRD) Commission
The Member Relations and Development Commission (the Commission) is comprised of seven members, as follows: a Para Taekwondo Nominee and the Chairs and Vice Chairs of the following Committees: Development, Education, and Taekwondo for All. The Commission's Chair and Vice Chair are appointed from among the Commission members. The Commission studies the organization and practices of WT members to ensure the development of Taekwondo throughout the world through building of capacities of all levels of stakeholders and contributing to the goals set forth in the WT Statutes and the Olympic Charter. The Commission recommends changes to the Council WT's development and education programs and, together with the Juridical Committee, amendments to related rules and regulations.
- b) Technical Commission
The Technical Commission (the Commission) is comprised of seven members. These include the Chairs of the following Committees: Athletes, Coaches, Games, Medical and Anti-Doping, Para Taekwondo, and Referee. The Chair is appointed separately. The Vice-Chair is selected from among the members. The Commission studies the organization and management of taekwondo competitions; studies the safety and performance of equipment; considers ways to improve techniques used in taekwondo competitions; analyzes various issues in the effective management of international referees; and recommends amendments to rules related to the organization and running of competitions including but not limited to the Competition Rules and Interpretations.
- c) Athletes
The Athletes Committee represents athletes within the Taekwondo Movement and upholds the rights and obligations of the athletes and conducts educational training for and on behalf of athletes. The Committee shall be elected or appointed in accordance with a procedure determined by the Ad Hoc Elections Committee established under Article 6.7 of the Statues. Elected members shall have a four-year term. Appointed members shall have a two-year term. The Committee members shall elect from among themselves a Chair and Vice-Chair.
- d) Coaches
The Coaches Committee represents coaches within the Taekwondo Movement; upholds the rights and obligations of coaches; and studies and recommends methods and measures to improve taekwondo competitions.
- e) Development
The Development Committee oversees overall WT's development programs. The Committee focuses on capacity building of all levels of stakeholders; recommends standards for national and continental members and regional training centers; recommends guidelines for adoption under World Taekwondo's development programs including funding, equipment aid and participation aid, scholarship, etc.;

monitors program implementations; considers how to improve and expand the practice of taekwondo at all levels; and explores collaboration agreements with bodies which have financial means for sports (Commonwealth, UN, EU, etc.).

f) Education

The Education Committee oversees certification courses and non-certification education programs; studies and develops methods for cultivation of competent educators, administrators, athletes, coaches, referees and general taekwondo practitioners with an emphasis on online education; prepares or recommends educational materials and teaching curriculum for the further development of taekwondo; and supports World Taekwondo programs and activities related to education.

g) Integrity and Ethics

The Integrity and Ethics Committee is the guardian of the ethical principles of the Taekwondo Movement as set out in the Statutes and the Code of Ethics. At least two of its members shall be otherwise independent from WT, its CUs and its MNAs. The Committee conducts investigations into breaches of ethics and integrity, including safeguarding-related cases, submitted to it by World Taekwondo and, where necessary, makes recommendations for measures or sanctions to the Council.

h) Finance

The Finance Committee (the Committee) advises the General Assembly, Council, President, and Secretary General on matters related to WT's financial management in order to safeguard continuity and strength the transparency and good governance of WT and the Taekwondo Movement. The Committee shall review and pre-approve financial information to be able to provide advice and recommendations with respect to making significant financial decisions. The Committee shall ensure that WT has efficient and transparent budgeting and financial control processes, and that the financial policies and procedures approved by the Council are respected. The Committee shall advise the President on the appointment, or re-appointment, of WT's external auditor and monitor the effectiveness of WT's budgeting and finance function. The Committee shall review WT's completed financial statements, which are prepared with the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) and Korean law and review significant reporting judgments, before these are submitted to the Council and GA for approval.

i) Games

The Games Committee deals with studying the requirements for further improvements of the organization and management of Taekwondo competitions.

j) Juridical

The Juridical Committee supervises appeals under WT's Dispute Resolution and Appeals Code; oversees investigations on legal and disciplinary issues; drafts amendments to the WT Statutes, by-laws, and codes; and provides opinions on legal matters to the Council upon their request.

k) Medical and Anti-doping

The Medical and Anti-Doping Committee studies medical affairs related to taekwondo competitions and establishes necessary guidelines, including those for Therapeutic Use Exemptions (TUEs); studies updates to the Anti-Doping Code and best practices of the World-Anti-Doping Agency (WADA); supports the protection of the athletes' health; and recommends amendments to the WT Medical Code and the Anti-Doping Rules.

l) Para Taekwondo

The Para Taekwondo Committee (the Committee) studies the structure, organization and management of Para Taekwondo Competitions (Kyorugi & Poomsae) and the development of competition formats for athletes of all impairments. The Committee serves to expand, promote and improve the world-wide practice of Taekwondo for persons with an impairment while safeguarding the best interests of the athletes.

m) Para Classification

The Para Taekwondo Classification Committee (the Committee) is tasked with researching and developing the WT Athlete Classification Rules, its Sport Classes and the Classification procedures and ensuring that WT is compliant with the IPC Classification Code and its best practices. The Committee also develops and implements education programs for WT International Classifiers. The

Committee evaluates the eligibility of all new athletes and may bring in expert advice from persons outside the Committee. The Committee reports to the Para Taekwondo Committee for approval.

n) Poomsae

The Poomsae Committee reviews the organization and management of Poomsae taekwondo competitions and studies ways to improve the competitions and increase the consistent application of the Poomsae Competition Rules; researches methods for effective management of training courses for International Poomsae Referees; and formulates revisions to the Poomsae Competition Rules and the Regulation on the Administration of International Poomsae Referees.

o) Referee

The Referee Committee deals with studying the conditions for consistent application of the Competition Rules; researching methods of effective management of and conducting training courses for International Referees

p) Sustainability

The Sustainability Committee conducts research and makes recommendations to define WT's sustainability agenda that is outcomes-based and is in line with the IOC Sustainability Strategy. The committee will make recommendations to support WT's commitment to incorporate sustainability principles and practices into WT's decision-making process and day-to-day operations, thereby enhancing WT's integrity, inclusivity, transparency and accountability at every level.

q) Taekwondo For All

The Taekwondo for All Committee studies policies and procedures to maximize diversity among Taekwondo competitors and practitioners, including but not limited to youth and women in the management and administration of the sport, and gives advice to the Council on how to encourage taekwondo for social development and Taekwondo Cares projects throughout the world at all levels in close cooperation with WT's respective national federations

Article 28 **General Guidelines for Committees**

28.1 General Guidelines for Committees:

- a) Composition and Term: Unless otherwise indicated in these Statutes, Committees shall consist of one Chair, one Vice Chair, and up to three members, nominated by the President and confirmed by the Council for a two-year terms. For the purpose of this rule a "year" is the period between WT General Assemblies.
- b) Meetings: Meeting can be conducted either electronically or in person. Committees shall meet at least once every quarter, and thereafter provide written reports on activities and decisions according to the format provided by WT. These reports are to be published unless determined to be of a confidential nature by the WT Juridical or Finance Committees. The Chairs of the MRD and Technical Commission and the Finance Committee deliver reports to the WT Council and General Assembly.
- c) Terms of Reference: Terms of Reference (TOR) for each Permanent Committee shall be provided separately and published on the WT website. The Council or the President may entrust each committee with execution of the matters under its jurisdiction and/or responsibility.
- d) Ad-Hoc Committees:
As provided in these Statutes, the President may from time to time form special purpose Ad-Hoc committees.

PART VII: SANCTIONS

Article 29. **Disciplinary Actions**

29.1 Disciplinary Actions: World Taekwondo may investigate, fine, suspend, and otherwise issue penalties against

members and participants in WT events for violation of WT rules and regulations in accordance with the World Taekwondo Disciplinary Actions and Appeals Code.

Article 30 Appeals

30.1 Appeals: World Taekwondo may hear appeals of WT decisions and the decisions of WT member organizations in accordance with the World Taekwondo Disciplinary Actions and Appeals Code.

PART VIII: GENERAL PROVISIONS

Article 31 Dissolution

31.1 Dissolution: The dissolution of World Taekwondo can only be decided at the General Assembly by the unanimous resolution of all the members that comprise the General Assembly.

31.2 Residual Funds/Properties: Exclusive right over the use of any funds or WT properties shall be given by the General Assembly that has reached the resolution for the dissolution.

Article 32 Modifications

32.1 Amendments: The Council shall formulate drafts, amendments or repeals of these Statutes, Competition Rules, Event Operations Rules, and bylaws and codes. Approval of the GA shall be required for formulation of the Statutes, Competition Rules and Event Operations Rules.

Article 33 Interpretation of Statutes

33.1 Interpretation Authority: The authority for settling any dispute arising out of the interpretation of these Statutes shall reside with the President, who shall seek the advice of the Council or appropriate Committees before taking a final decision.

Article 34 Enforcement

34.1 Adoption: These Statutes as per Article 7.9 come into force immediately, except for the following, as indicated:

- a) May 13, 2019: Changes to Article 27 (Committees) made on May 13, 2019 that effect Committee ex-officio WT Council members shall not come into effect until the 2021 Ordinary General Assembly in order to allow existing ex-officio Council Members to conclude their designated terms. In particular, note the following:
 - i) Athletes: Article 27(C): There shall continue to be two Athletes Committee Co-Chairs with ex-officio Council Member status until the 2021 Ordinary General Assembly.
 - ii) Para: Article 27.1(L): The designated Chair of the Para Taekwondo Governing Board (former Article 27.4) shall continue to be an ex-officio Council Member until the 2021 Ordinary General Assembly.
- b) December 20, 2019: Changes to Article 6.3 establishing the 3x4-year term limit for elected officials shall come into effect at the 2021 Ordinary General Assembly. For the avoidance of doubt, all officials elected during the 2021 Ordinary General Assembly shall be deemed to be in their first term for the purposes of this rule.

Article 35 Abbreviations and Definitions

35.1 The following are commonly used abbreviations and designations used in these statutes:

Competition Rules:	WT Competition Rules and Interpretations
CU:	Continental Union
GA:	General Assembly
IOC:	International Olympic Committee
IPC:	International Paralympic Committee
MNA:	Member National Association
The/These Statutes:	World Taekwondo Federation Statutes
WADA:	World Anti-Doping Agency
WT:	World Taekwondo